

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Examination for General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

Geography

2218/2

Paper 2

Wednesday

13 JULY 2016

Additional material
Answer Booklet

Time: 2 hours

Instructions to Candidates

- 1 Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the **Answer Booklet**.
- 2 There are **twelve (12)** questions in this paper.
- 3 **Answer only four (4) questions according to the instructions below:**
 - (i) Answer **one** question from **Section A**.
 - (ii) Answer **one** question from **Section B**.
 - (iii) Answer **one** question from **Section C**.
 - (iv) You are free to choose the **fourth** question from any Section: **A, B** or **C**.
- 4 Write your answers in the separate **Answer Booklet** provided.

Information for Candidates

- 1 The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- 2 The Insert contains **Figures 1, 2** and **3**.
- 3 Sketch maps and diagrams should be drawn whenever they serve to illustrate an answer.
- 4 **Cell phones and calculators are not allowed in the examination room.**

Section A: Zambia

1 Study Figure 1 (Insert) map of Zambia.

- (a) On **figure 1**; name, in the spaces provided below the map, the hydro electric power station marked “**A**” and town “**B**” marked by a dot. [2]
- (b) Explain why the demand for electricity has increased in the country in the last ten years. [5]
- (c) (i) In electricity supply, what is meant by “**load shedding**?” [1]
- (ii) What are the advantages of thermal power stations over hydro-electric power stations? [2]
- (iii) Explain the negative effects of thermal power generation on the environment. [2]
- [12]

2 Regarding subsistence farming in Zambia;

- (a) explain why the Chitemene System is commonly practised in some parts of Zambia. [4]
- (b) what are the characteristics of the Lozi system of subsistence farming? [4]
- (c) explain the measures taken by the government to improve the production of crops among subsistence farmers. [4]
- [12]

- 3 (a) (i) Differentiate between a manufacturing and a processing industry. [2]**
- (ii) Name **four** manufacturing industries found in Zambia that depend on raw materials produced in Zambia. [2]
- (b) Explain why there are more industries in Kitwe than in Mwinilunga. [4]
- (c) What measures has the government taken in recent years to promote the growth of manufacturing industries in Zambia? [4]
- [12]

- 4 (a) Name four types of fish found in Lukanga fishery. [2]**
- (b) Describe the problems faced by fishermen in Zambia. [4]
- (c) What measures has the government taken to ensure that there is sustainable fish production? [6]
- [12]

- 5 With reference to tourism in Eastern province;
- (a) (i) describe **two** tourist attractions other than national parks. [2]
 - (ii) name **four** countries from which international tourists come. [2]
 - (b) describe how the Luangwa National Parks have contributed to the development of the tourism industry in the province. [4]
 - (c) what factors have limited the growth of the tourism industry in the province? [4]
- [12]**

Section B: The Sub-Region

6 Study Figure 2 (Insert) of Kenya.

- (a) On **figure 2**; name, in the spaces provided below the map, Mountain **W**, coffee growing area **X** and Port **Y**. [3]
 - (b) Describe the growing conditions for coffee. [5]
 - (c) Explain the problems which coffee growers in Kenya face. [4]
- [12]**

7 With reference to tourism in Malawi;

- (a) describe the tourist attractions found along the shore of Lake Malawi. [4]
 - (b) explain the developments that have taken place to promote tourism in the country. [4]
 - (c) how has the tourism industry impacted negatively on the social and economic development of the country? [4]
- [12]**

8 Regarding fishing in Namibia;

- (a) name **two** fishing centres. [1]
 - (b) name **four** species of fish found along the coast of Namibia. [2]
 - (c) explain why the coast of Namibia is a rich fishing ground. [4]
 - (d) what are the constraints faced by the fishing industry in Namibia? [5]
- [12]**

9 Write a geographical account of gold mining in South Africa under the following sub-headings:

- (a) Mining areas. [2]
 - (b) Uses. [2]
 - (c) Factors that have favoured gold mining. [4]
 - (d) Problems associated with gold mining. [4]
- [12]**

Section C: Settlements and Population Studies.

10 Study Figure 3 (Insert) of Zambia.

- (a) Account for the decrease in population around the town of Kabwe between 1990 and 2000. [2]
 - (b) Explain why the population in area **P** has increased rapidly in recent years. [2]
 - (c) What are the positive and negative effects of the rapid population growth in area **P**? [4]
 - (d) What are the solutions to the problems brought about by the rapid population growth in area **P** itself? [4]
- [12]**

11 (a) Explain the meaning of the following terms:

- (i) Rural Settlement; [1]
- (ii) Urban Settlement; [1]
- (iii) Market Town; [1]
- (iv) Route Focus. [1]

- (b) Describe the factors that favour settlements in rural areas. [4]
- (c) What social and economic development should be established in rural areas to discourage people from leaving the villages? [4]

[12]

12 (a) Describe the functions of the city of Ndola.

[6]

- (b) What are the effects of urbanization in the Zambian towns and cities? [6]

[12]

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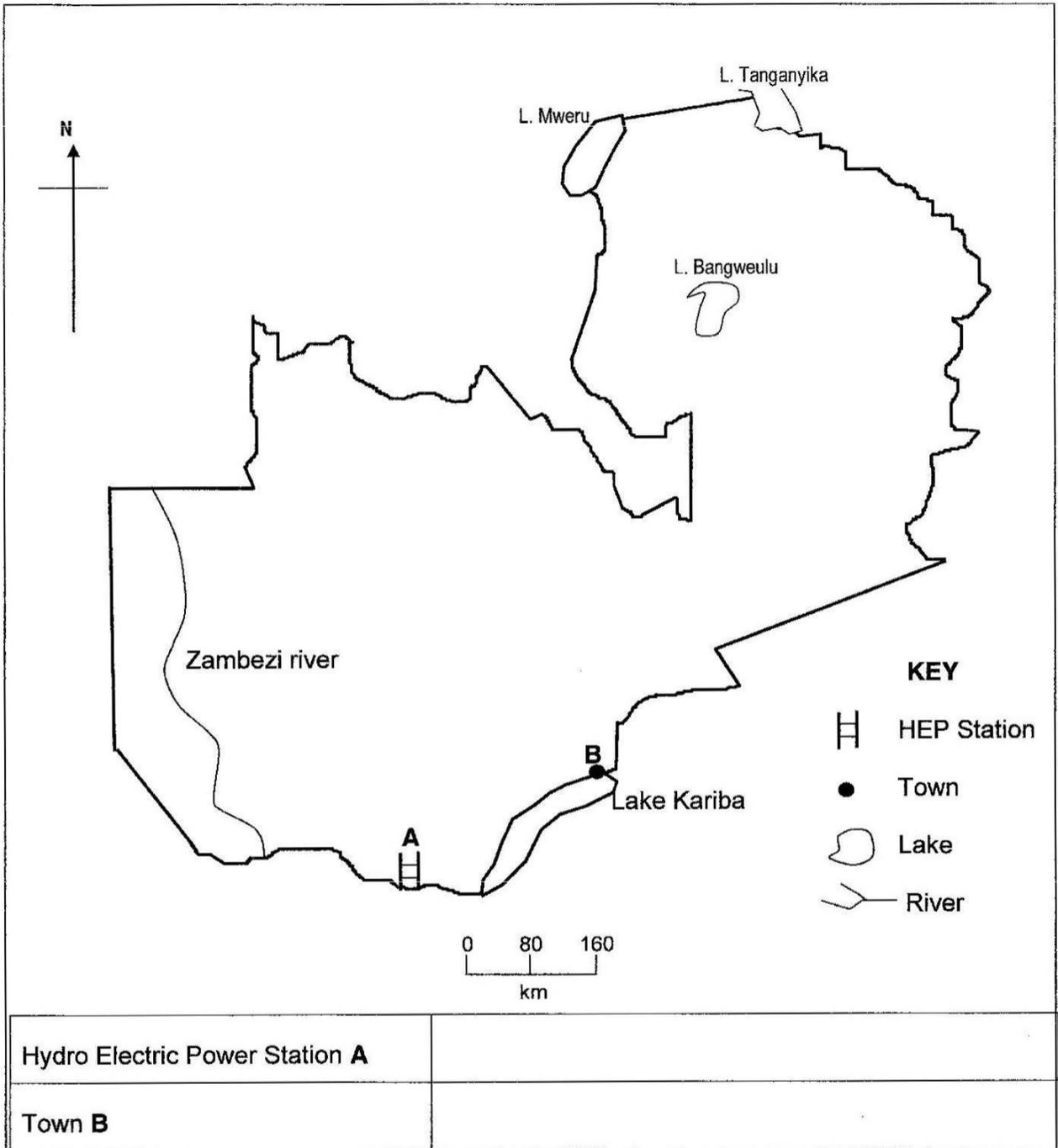
Time: 2 hours

Instructions to Candidates

- 1** This Insert contains **Figures 1, 2 and 3**.
- 2** If you use **one** or **all** of these figures, remove them from this Insert and attach them to your **Answer Booklet**.
- 3** Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on those figures you attach to your **Answer Booklet**.

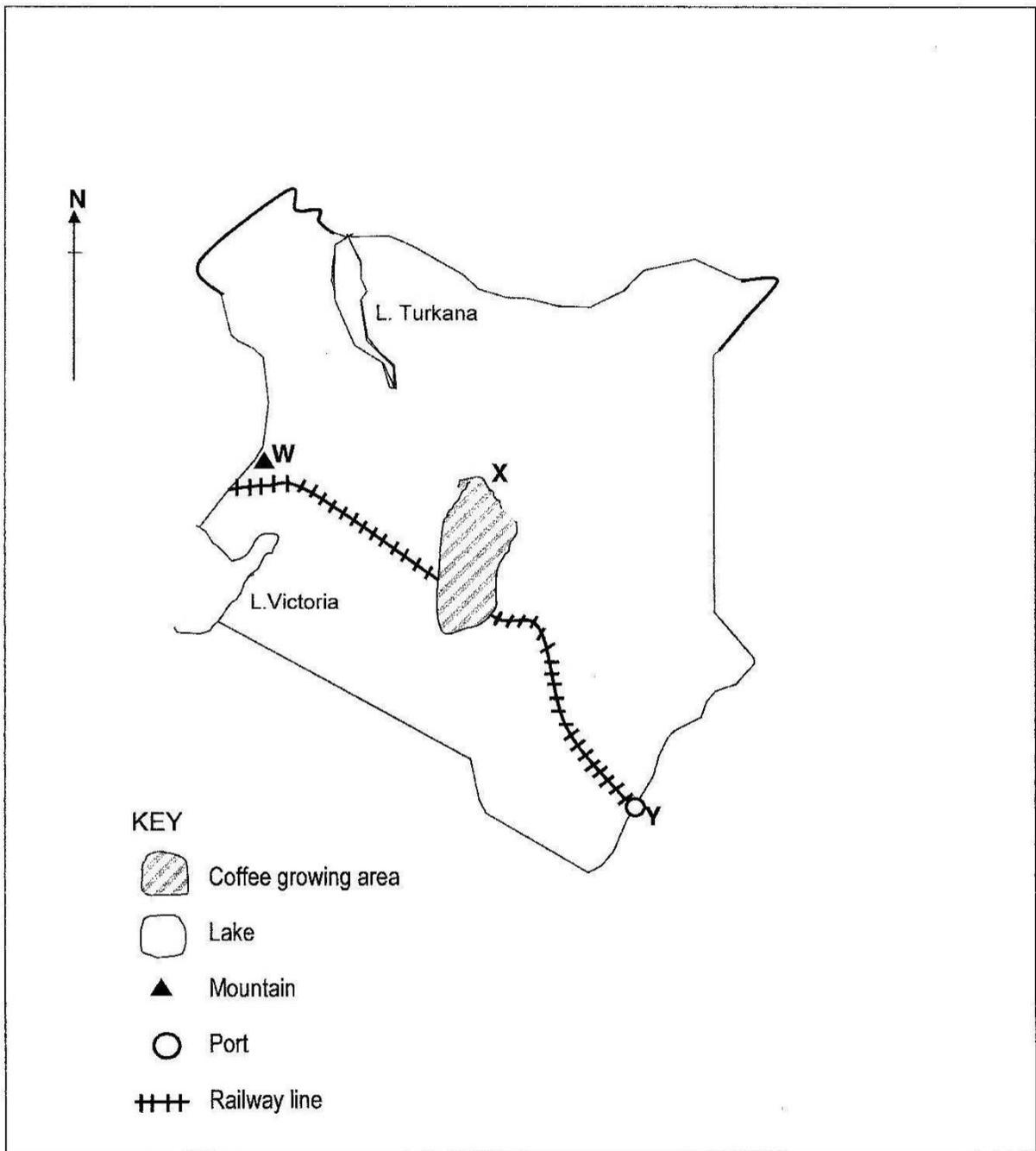
Name..... Examination Number /

Figure 1 for Question 1



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Figure 2 for Question 6



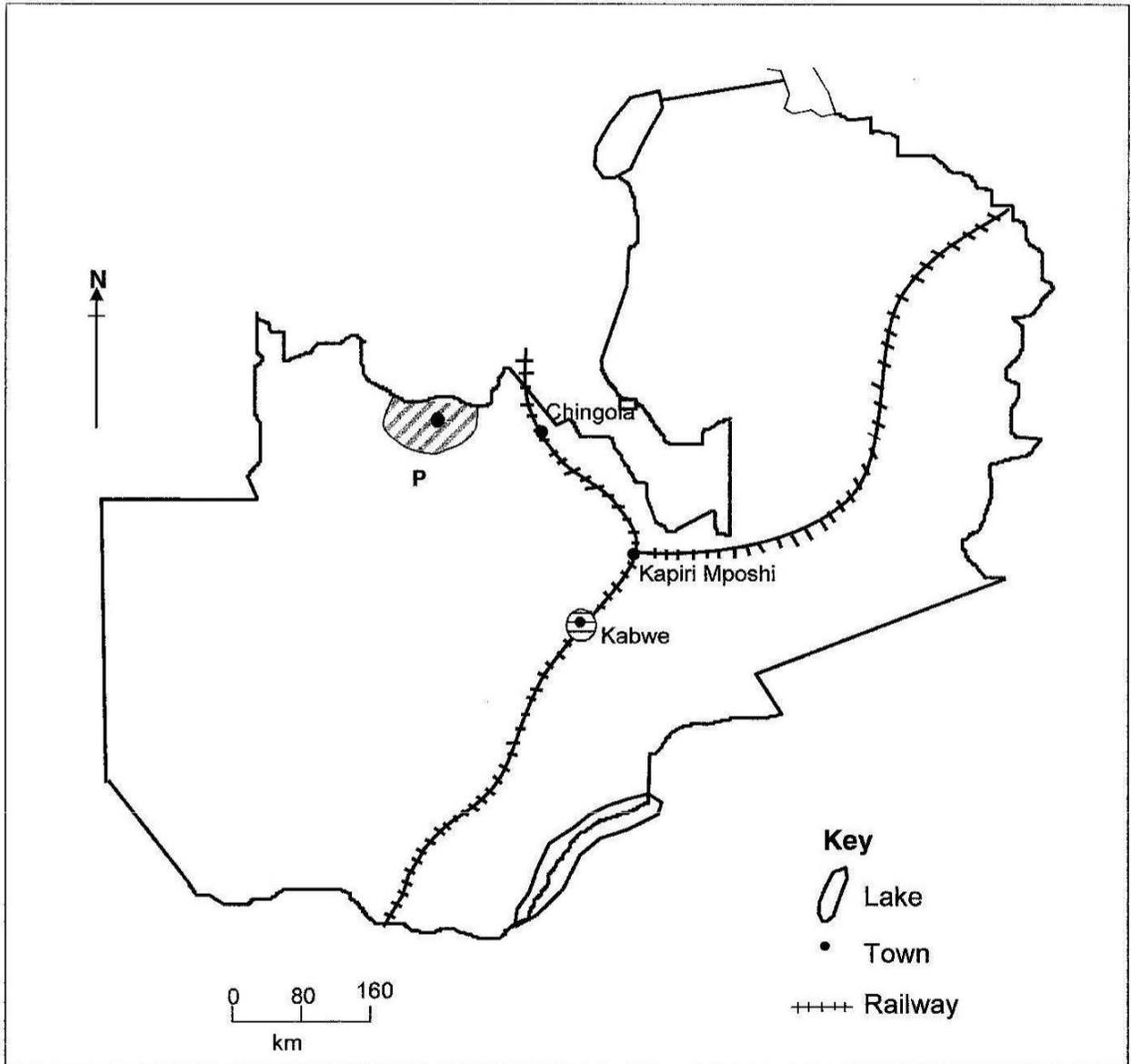
Mountain W

Coffee growing area X

Port Y

Name..... Exam. Number

Figure 3 for Question 10



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